

2024年度 茨城キリスト教大学一般選抜入学試験 1 期

英 語 (1 期)

(解答は解答用紙に記入すること)

I 次の英文を読み、(問 1) ～ (問 5) に答えなさい。

〈1〉 It is often said that the English are “reserved”. We don’t talk to each other (①) tube trains, or even make eye contact. The theory is that people are not (A), we just place great importance on the privacy of others, so we don’t start talking to them in case they are deep (②) thought. (Now I come to think of it, it sometimes annoyed me when Americans would start a conversation while I was trying to read a book.)

〈2〉 (B), once the English can see a clear reason to talk to you or to offer help, they are very quick to act. Recently I read that the OECD had rated Britain as one (③) the top five countries in terms of “pro-social behaviour” (helpfulness, basically). One newspaper despatched reporters to test (a) this theory, getting a young woman to pretend to struggle (C) a heavy suitcase (④) the bottom of a steep set of steps for example. People of all sorts tried to help, some of them running (D) despite being headed in the other direction.

〈3〉 If I had read that before my accident, I would probably have cynically assumed that the undercover reporters were helped because they were (E) young women. But (⑤) my own experience I know that people were also desperate to help me. That accident helped me realise that behind the often grumpy appearance of the English, they are secretly very (b) _____.

注

pro-social behaviour : 向社会的行動 OECD : 経済協力開発機構 despatch = dispatch
cynically : 皮肉っぽく undercover : 秘密で行う realise = realize grumpy : 気難しい

出典 : London Calling by Colin Joyce, NHK Publishing, 2014

(問 1) 文中の空欄 (①) ～ (⑤) に入る語として、それぞれ最も適切なものを、以下の語群から選び、その記号を書きなさい。ただし、1 つ不要な語が含まれている。また、1 つの語は一度しか使えない。

(A) from (B) at (C) in (D) for (E) on (F) of

(問2) 文中の空欄 (A) ～ (E) に入る語形として適切なものを、それぞれ下の1) ～ 4)の中から選りなさい。

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| (A) 1) unfriend | 2) unfriendly | 3) unfriendlily | 4) unfriendliness |
| (B) 1) However | 2) Whatever | 3) Whenever | 4) Wherever |
| (C) 1) for | 2) on | 3) through | 4) with |
| (D) 1) after | 2) into | 3) over | 4) through |
| (E) 1) attract | 2) attractive | 3) attractively | 4) attractiveness |

(問3) 第2段落下線部 (a) の内容を日本語で50字以内で書きなさい。

(問4) 第3段落の下線部 (b) に入る適切な語を、A～Dの中から選んで、その記号を書きなさい。

- A. enjoyable B. nice C. pleasant D. polite

(問5) 本文に書かれている内容として正しい文にはTを、誤っている文にはFを書きなさい。

- (A) Both the English and Americans are usually careful in starting a conversation.
(B) The English are generally reluctant to help others.
(C) The English think highly of the privacy of others.
(D) The grumpy faces of the English reflect their true insides.
(E) Most of the English are interested in benefiting other people or society as a whole.

Ⅱ 以下のEメールを読み、(問1)～(問5)に答えなさい。

| New Message |
|--|
| To: Alice |
| Subject: school festival shopping |
| <p>Hello, Alice,</p> <p>I am sorry you could not come to the group meeting this week. I hope you feel better today.</p> <p>Our group decided that we will make pancakes at the school festival.</p> <p>You and I were asked to buy the ingredients for the pancakes. We need to decide when to go shopping for our pancake ingredients. How would this Sunday afternoon be? As you know, I have my part-time job on the day before.</p> <p>Since I had a package of pancake mix at home, I looked at the package to see what we should buy. I put the information we need below.</p> <p>We are planning to make enough pancakes for 300 people. We hope we can sell that many.</p> <p>Each bag of pancake mix has four packages in it. To make each package of pancakes, we need 100ml of milk and one medium egg and there are 10 eggs in each carton. We will make four pancakes from each package. We will sell two pancakes to each person who wants them. So, we will need at least 38 bags of mix.</p> <p>However, there are always accidents, so we may need some extra. We should also buy two extra bags of pancake mix, an extra liter of milk, and an extra carton of ten eggs. We can eat whatever is left over.</p> <p>We will also need to buy strawberries and syrup. Each pair of pancakes will have three strawberries and 10ml of syrup. There are 15 strawberries in each package. We can buy just one extra package of strawberries. We might need to get the paper plates also, if the others can't find them in their local shop.</p> <p>Please tell me what time and where we should meet this weekend.</p> <p>Thanks, and see you soon,</p> <p>Alfredo</p> |

(問1) 以下の問いに対する適切な数量を、アラビア数字で答えなさい。

How many single pancakes is the group planning to make for customers at the festival?

(問2) 以下の問いに対する適切な数量を、アラビア数字で答えなさい。

If they sell each pancake set for 300 yen, how much money should they receive from selling the pancakes?

(問3) 以下の問いに対する(1)～(4)の適切な数量を、アラビア数字で答えなさい。なお、購入した材料は全て使用するものとする。

How many or how much of each item do Alfredo and Alice need to buy, including the extras?

(1) Bags of pancake mix: _____

(2) Liters of milk: _____

(3) Cartons of eggs: _____

(4) 500 ml bottles of syrup: _____

(問4) 以下の問いに対し、英文で答えなさい。

Write a complete sentence explaining why they cannot go shopping on Saturday.

(問5) 本文に書かれている内容として正しい文にはTを、誤っている文にはFを書きなさい。

(1) They know exactly how many pancakes they will make.

(2) Alice was not well recently.

(3) Alfredo asked if he should buy the ingredients.

(4) The pancakes will include fruit.

(5) They will buy more pancake mix than they really need.

(6) Alfredo says they must not forget to buy the paper plates also.

(7) They have not yet decided what time to go shopping.

Ⅲ 以下の文中の語句に関して、(問1)～(問4)に答えなさい。

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英語解答用紙

I

(問 1)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| ① | (E) | ② | (C) | ③ | (F) | ④ | (B) | ⑤ | (A) |
|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|

(問 2)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| (A) | 2) | (B) | 1) | (C) | 4) | (D) | 3) | (E) | 2) |
|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|

(問 3)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| イ | ギ | リ | ス | 人 | は | 、 | 人 | に | 話 | し | た | り | 助 | け | た | り | す | る | 理 |
| 由 | が | 明 | ら | か | な | と | き | 、 | す | ぐ | に | 行 | 動 | に | 移 | す | と | い | う |
| こ | と | 。 | | | | | | | | (50字) | | | | | | | | | |

(問 4)

| |
|---|
| B |
|---|

(問 5)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
| (A) | F | (B) | F | (C) | T | (D) | F | (E) | T |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|

II

(問 1)

| |
|-----|
| 600 |
|-----|

(問 2)

| |
|--------|
| 90,000 |
|--------|

(問 3)

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|---|
| (1) | 40 | (2) | 17 | (3) | 17 | (4) | 7 |
|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|---|

(問 4)

| |
|--|
| Alfredo cannot go shopping on Saturday because he has a part-time job. |
|--|

(問 5)

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
| (1) | F | (2) | T | (3) | F | (4) | T |
| (5) | T | (6) | F | (7) | T | | |

III

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受験番号

総 計