

2018年度 茨城キリスト教大学入学試験問題

英語 (A日程)

(解答は解答用紙に記入すること)

- I 次の会話文を読み、(1) ~ (10) の問に対する答えとして最もふさわしいものをそれぞれ (a) ~ (d) の中から選びなさい。

Original Cookie Recipe (for 12 cookies)

Sugar (1.5 cups)

Butter (1 cup)

Flour (2.5 cups)

Vanilla (1 teaspoon)

Eggs (1)

Salt (1/2 teaspoon)

Cook for 10 minutes at 180°C

Julie : Hi Brad! Today is October sixteenth, the day for your class party. Are you ready to make some cookies for the party?

Brad : Yes! I love cookies! But, I've never made cookies before. Can you teach me how?

Julie : Sure. First, we need to mix the butter and sugar.

Brad : How much sugar do we need?

Julie : Well, the recipe says that we need one and a half cups of sugar, but the last time I made these, they were too sweet. So, I think one cup of sugar is enough.

Brad : Ok. How much butter should I add?

Julie : The recipe says one cup, so I guess we should mix in one cup of butter.

Brad : What's next?

Julie : We need to add one egg and stir it into the butter and sugar mixture.

Brad : Got it. What do I do next?

Julie : Now, we have to add the flour. The recipe says add two and a half cups of flour, but when I made these cookies a couple of weeks ago, they were too dry. I think we should reduce the flour by half a cup.

Brad : Are you sure?

Julie : Of course. Trust me. I've made these cookies a lot.

Brad : Ok. What's the next step?

Julie : We need to add some vanilla and salt. I really like the vanilla flavor so I think we should double the amount of the original recipe.

Brad : What about the salt?

Julie : The amount in the original recipe should be fine.

Brad : Ok. I think I've added everything. Are you ready to bake them?

Julie : Wait! This recipe only makes twelve cookies. You need twenty four. We need to double the amount of ingredients we've added.

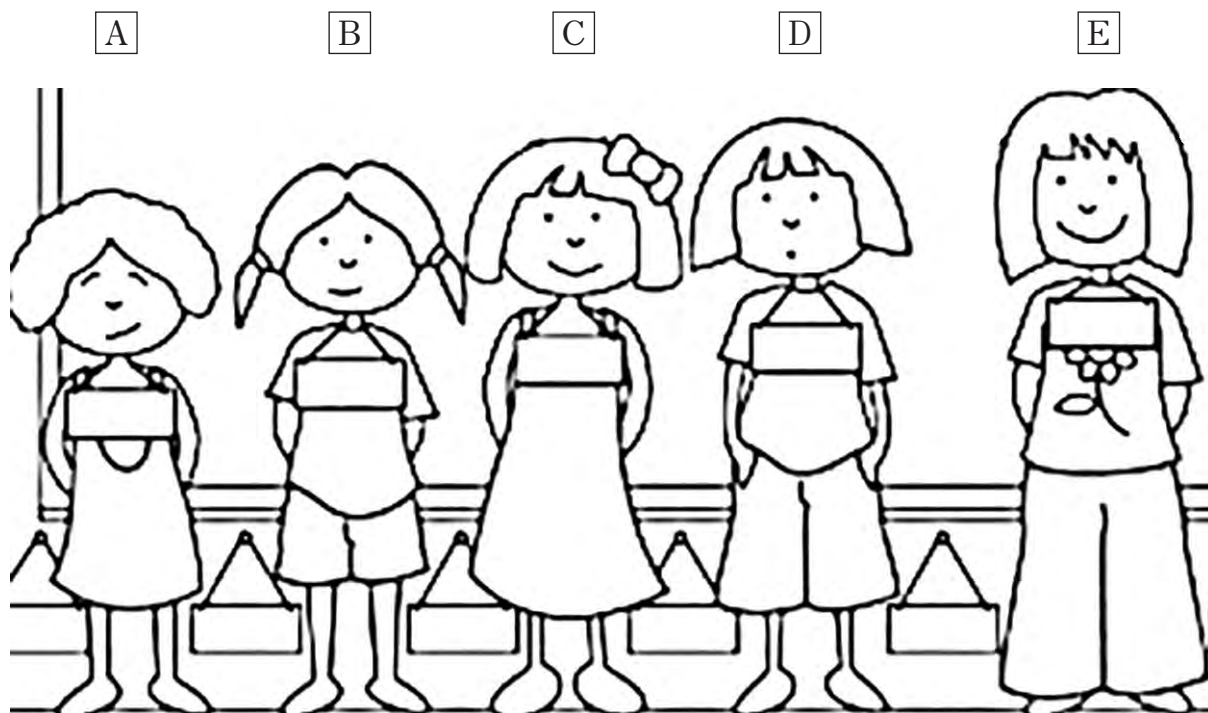
Brad : I wish you had told me before!

Julie : Don't worry. It doesn't take any longer to cook them so we will still be able to prepare them before the class party starts.

- (1) How many cups of flour did they use to make 24 cookies?
(a) Two. (b) Two and a half. (c) Four. (d) Five.
- (2) How much sugar did they use for 24 cookies?
(a) One cup. (b) One and a half cups. (c) Two cups. (d) Two and a half cups.
- (3) How much vanilla did they use for 24 cookies?
(a) One teaspoon. (b) Two teaspoons. (c) Three teaspoons. (d) Four teaspoons.
- (4) How many eggs did they add for 12 cookies?
(a) One. (b) Two. (c) Three. (d) Four.
- (5) How many minutes does it take to bake 24 cookies?
(a) Ten. (b) Fifteen. (c) Twenty. (d) Twenty five.
- (6) When did Julie most likely make cookies last time?
(a) During the first week of October.
(b) During the first week of August.
(c) During the last week of August.
(d) During the last week of October.
- (7) Has Brad ever made cookies before?
(a) Yes. He has made cookies a lot.
(b) Yes. He made cookies once last week.
(c) No. He has never made cookies before.
(d) We don't know.

- (8) When did Brad add the flour?
- (a) He added the flour just after he mixed the butter and sugar.
 - (b) He added the flour just after he added the egg.
 - (c) He added the flour just before he added the egg.
 - (d) He added the flour at the same time as he added the vanilla and salt.
- (9) What does Julie think about the cookies that she made last time?
- (a) They were too sweet and dry.
 - (b) They were cooked too long.
 - (c) They were perfect.
 - (d) They were fine.
- (10) What does Brad mean when he says, “I wish you had told me before”?
- (a) “I wanted to learn how to make cookies before.”
 - (b) “I wanted to know how many cookies to bake.”
 - (c) “I hope we can make better cookies than before.”
 - (d) “I am happy that you told me how to make cookies.”

Ⅱ 次の絵と (1) ~ (9) の説明文から、各人物 (A~E) の名前と年齢を特定しなさい。なお、年齢はアルファベットを使って表わしなさい。



- (1) Ruby is second from the left. She is older than Suri but younger than Marina.
- (2) Marina is younger than Amanda.
- (3) Marina is standing beside Sara.
- (4) Amanda is 15 years old.
- (5) Amanda is taller than Ruby, who is three years older than Sara.
- (6) Sara, who is 8, is shorter than Marina.
- (7) Suri is one year older than Sara and four years younger than Marina.
- (8) Suri is the shortest girl in the class.
- (9) Amanda, who is not wearing pants, is shorter than Sara.

Ⅲ 次の英文を読み、(問1) ~ (問3) に答えなさい。

Global warming is the biggest threat (1) polar bears. [A] the global polar bear population has not yet shown a significant decline, scientists have found out that polar bears are becoming smaller in size because they do not get enough to eat.

[B] certain research, a polar bear weighs only two thirds of what it used to weigh 30 years ago. Polar bears feed mainly (2) seals. They wait on the ice (3) them to come up for air, and they catch them. However, as the ice sheets in the Arctic are melting away as an effect of global

warming, bears cannot get to their food so easily. Some scientists argue that thin and hungry bears are a sign of a species (4) danger. It is also said that hunting seals, polar bears are now hunting each other in order to survive.

Biologists agree that there will be a significant drop in the overall polar bear population as the Arctic ice cover continues to decrease. , an American government study predicted that global warming would kill two thirds of the world's polar bears by 2050.

, the threat to polar bears will vary depending on the steps that are taken to reduce greenhouse-gas emissions, the main cause of global warming, and slow sea-ice loss. If prompt and aggressive action is taken to keep the rise (5) the average global temperature below two degrees Celsius, the chance that polar bears recover will be greatly increased.

(問1) 文中の空欄(1)～(5)に入る適切な前置詞を、次の語群の中から選びなさい。ただし、語群には不必要な前置詞も含まれ、また、同じ前置詞が複数回使われる場合もあるので注意しなさい。

about ; for ; in ; on ; to ; under

(問2) 文中の空欄 ～ に入る適切な語句を次の語群の中から選びなさい。文頭に来る語(句)も小文字で示されているので注意しなさい。

according to ; however ; in fact ; instead of ; while

(問3) 例にならって、(あ)～(お)に入る適切な語形を書き入れ、表を完成させなさい。

	名詞	動詞
例	reduction	reduce
(1)	emission	(あ)
(2)	(い)	weigh
(3)	(う)	survive
(4)	(え)	argue
(5)	threat	(お)

IV A欄、B欄の各語の下線部の発音について、(1)～(5)においては、A欄の語の下線部と同じ発音を下線部に持つ語をB欄の語の中から、1語ずつ選びなさい。また、(6)～(10)においては、A欄の下線部と違う発音を下線部に持つ語を、B欄の語の中から1語ずつ選びなさい。

	A欄	B欄
(1)	<u>height</u>	<u>a</u> te ; <u>h</u> ate ; <u>l</u> ate ; <u>n</u> ight ; <u>w</u> eight
(2)	<u>said</u>	<u>a</u> isle ; <u>m</u> ade ; <u>p</u> aid ; <u>r</u> ed ; <u>s</u> ide
(3)	<u>math</u>	<u>ba</u> the ; <u>ei</u> ther ; <u>o</u> ther ; <u>th</u> ought ; <u>th</u> ough
(4)	<u>cities</u>	<u>b</u> ays ; <u>b</u> uses ; <u>ch</u> urches ; <u>j</u> udges ; <u>m</u> atches
(5)	<u>walked</u>	<u>h</u> ated ; <u>m</u> atched ; <u>m</u> oved ; <u>n</u> aked ; <u>w</u> anted
(6)	<u>break</u>	<u>br</u> ake ; <u>de</u> ad ; <u>fa</u> il ; <u>ma</u> il ; <u>ste</u> ak
(7)	<u>tooth</u>	<u>co</u> ol ; <u>fl</u> ood ; <u>fo</u> od ; <u>mo</u> od ; <u>sto</u> ol
(8)	<u>onion</u>	<u>be</u> come ; <u>fo</u> nd ; <u>fu</u> nd ; <u>ov</u> en ; <u>su</u> n
(9)	<u>cow</u>	<u>fo</u> ul ; <u>gr</u> ow ; <u>hou</u> se ; <u>mo</u> uth ; <u>no</u> w
(10)	<u>bought</u>	<u>co</u> ugh ; <u>so</u> ught ; <u>th</u> ough ; <u>th</u> ought ; <u>th</u> rough

英語解答用紙 (A日程)

I	(1)	c	(2)	c	(3)	d	(4)	a	(5)	a
	(6)	a	(7)	c	(8)	b	(9)	a	(10)	b

II	名 前	年 齢
A	Suri	nine
B	Ruby	eleven
C	Amanda	fifteen
D	Sara	eight
E	Marina	thirteen

III (問1)	(1)	to	(2)	on	(3)	for
	(4)	in	(5)	in		

(問2)	A	While	B	According to
	C	instead of	D	In fact
	E	However		

(問3)	(あ)	emit	(い)	weight
	(う)	survival	(え)	argument
	(お)	threaten		

IV	(1)	night	(2)	red
	(3)	thought	(4)	bays
	(5)	matched	(6)	dead
	(7)	flood	(8)	fond
	(9)	grow	(10)	cough

受験番号	
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総計	
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